

# Hazards



Revision Boost



# Interactive Revision

Check out the interactive flashcards, multiple-choice quizzes and short answer questions on [internetgeography.net](http://internetgeography.net)



After you've completed each section of this booklet go to [tinyurl.com/hazrev](http://tinyurl.com/hazrev) and complete the interactive revision activities for each section.



# What are natural hazards?



## Define:

Natural hazard

Hazard risk

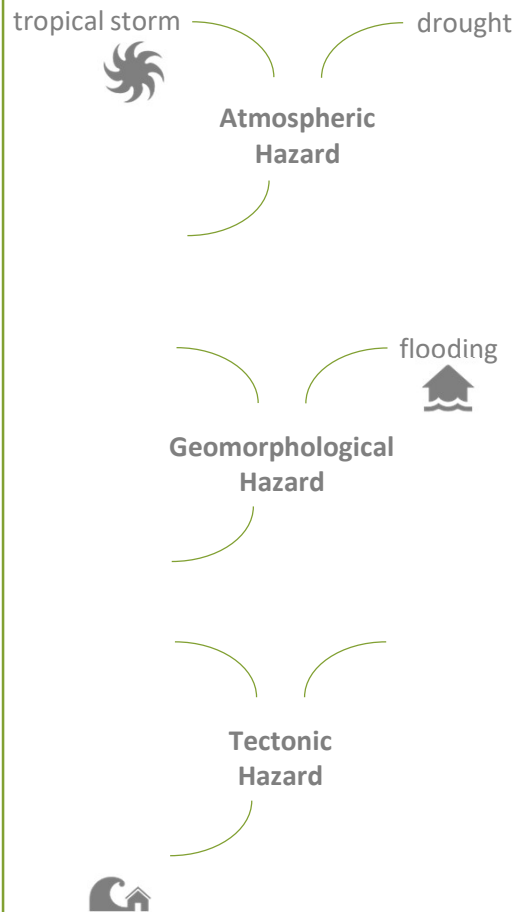
Atmospheric hazard

Biological hazard

Geomorphological hazard

Tectonic hazard

## Complete the diagrams to show examples of each type of hazard.



## Describe the factors affecting hazard risk:

Development

Climate Change

Urbanisation

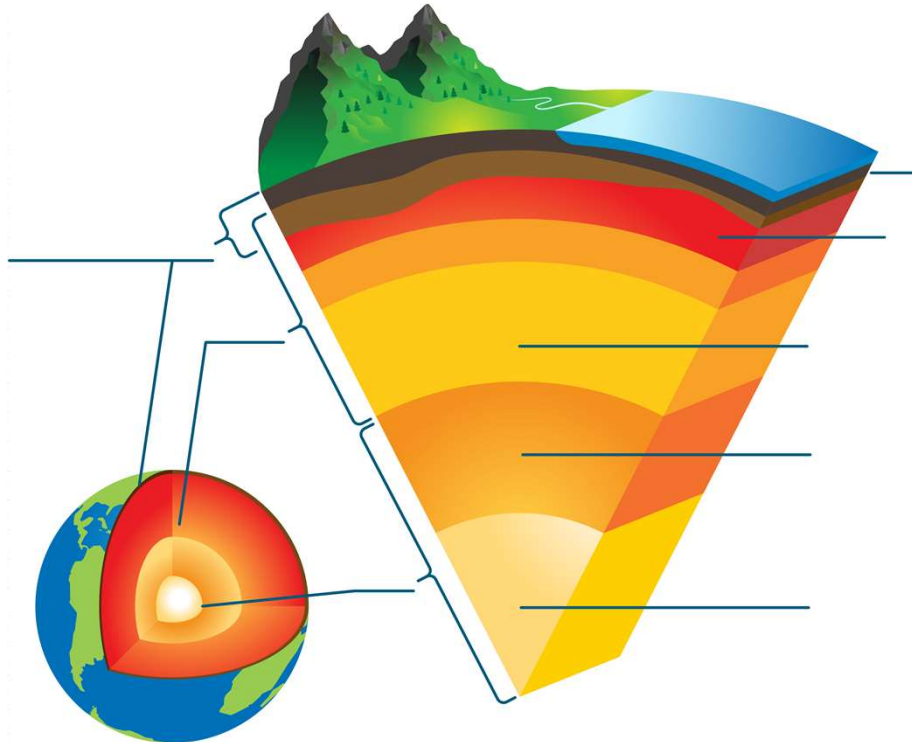
Land Use



# Plate Tectonics



Annotate the diagram to show the structure of the Earth



Annotate the diagram to explain the three theories of plate movement.

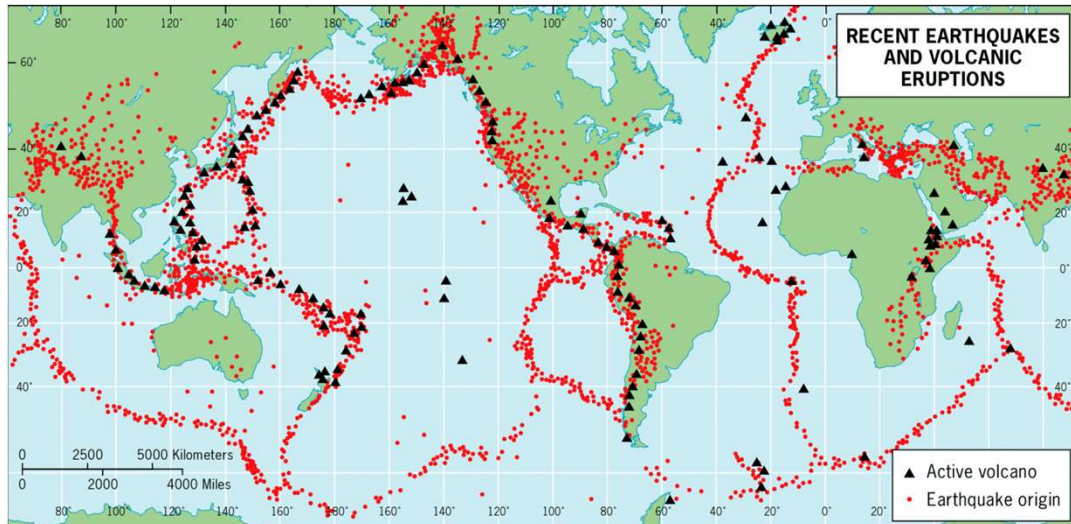




# Plate Tectonics



Give three characteristics of the distribution of earthquakes and volcanoes.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



# Physical Processes

## Physical processes at constructive plate margins



Direction of plate movement:

Physical processes:

Earthquakes

Volcanoes

## Physical processes at destructive plate margins



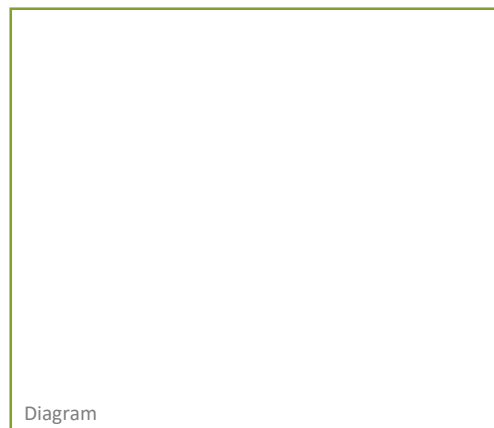
Direction of plate movement:

Physical processes:

Earthquakes

Volcanoes

## Physical processes at destructive plate margins



Direction of plate movement:

Physical processes:

Earthquakes

Volcanoes



# Effects of Tectonic Hazards

**What is the difference between...**

Primary and secondary effects

Immediate and long-term responses

**Identify the primary and secondary effects of tectonic hazards**

	Earthquakes	Volcanoes
Primary effects		
Secondary effects		



**Identify the immediate and long-term responses to tectonic hazards**

	Earthquakes	Volcanoes
Immediate responses		
Long-term responses		





# HIC Case Study

Complete the case study for your example of a tectonic hazard in a HIC.

Case study of a tectonic hazard in a HIC: \_\_\_\_\_

Background information

Primary effects

Secondary effects

Immediate responses

Long-term responses





# LIC Case Study

Complete the case study for your example of a tectonic hazard in an LIC.

Case study of a tectonic hazard in an LIC: \_\_\_\_\_

Background information

Primary effects

Secondary effects

Immediate responses

Long-term responses



# Hazard Management



## Why do people live at risk of tectonic hazards?

*Economic Reasons*

*Social Reasons*

## Reducing Hazard Risk



**Earthquakes**

**Volcanoes**

**Monitoring**

**Prediction**

**Protection**

**Planning**